

GEISA: Gestion et Etude des Informations Spectroscopiques Atmosphériques; Management and Study of Atmospheric Spectroscopic Information

The GEISA Database

A key tool for atmospheric remote sensing applications

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The 2009 edition of the GEISA spectroscopic database

59 co-authors
26 laboratories

GENERAL CONTEXT

Spectroscopy is at the root of modern planetology, enabling to determine the physical properties of planets remotely. **GEISA a computer-accessible Spectroscopic Database and associated management software**, designed for the interpretation of remote sensing observations (suitable for all instrument categories) and using a line-by-line (atmospheric) layer-by-layer approach.

CURRENT GEISA SYSTEM (created in 1974) Contents and Organization

- > **Minor permanent constituents of the EARTH atmosphere:** $O_3, CH_4, N_2O, CO, \dots$
- > **Major Permanent constituents of EARTH atmosphere:** O_2, H_2O, CO_2
- > **Trace molecules in the EARTH' atmosphere:** $NO, SO_2, NO_2, NH_3, HNO_3, OH, HF, HCl, HBr, HI, ClO, OCS, H_2CO, PH_3$
- > **Molecules in atmospheres of JUPITER, SATURN, URANUS, TITAN, etc.:** $CH_4, C_2H_2, C_2H_4, GeH_4, HCN, C_3H_8, C_3H_4$

THREE INDEPENDENT SUB-DATABASES (associated management softwares)

- **LINE PARAMETERS:** wavenumber, intensity, air broadening pressure half-width (HWHM), energy of the lower transition, quantum identification, temperature dependance of coefficient for HWHM,
- **ABSORPTION CROSS-SECTIONS:** - in the IR (40 molecular species); - in the UV/VIS (17 molecular species)
- **MICROPHYSICAL and OPTICAL PROPERTIES of ATMOSPHERIC AEROSOLS**

SPACE MISSIONS RELATED TO S PECTROSCOPY AND GEISA (Examples)

Terrestrial atmospheric sounding for scientific study of the atmosphere: METEOROLOGY, CLIMATOLOGY, AIR QUALITY/CHEMISTRY

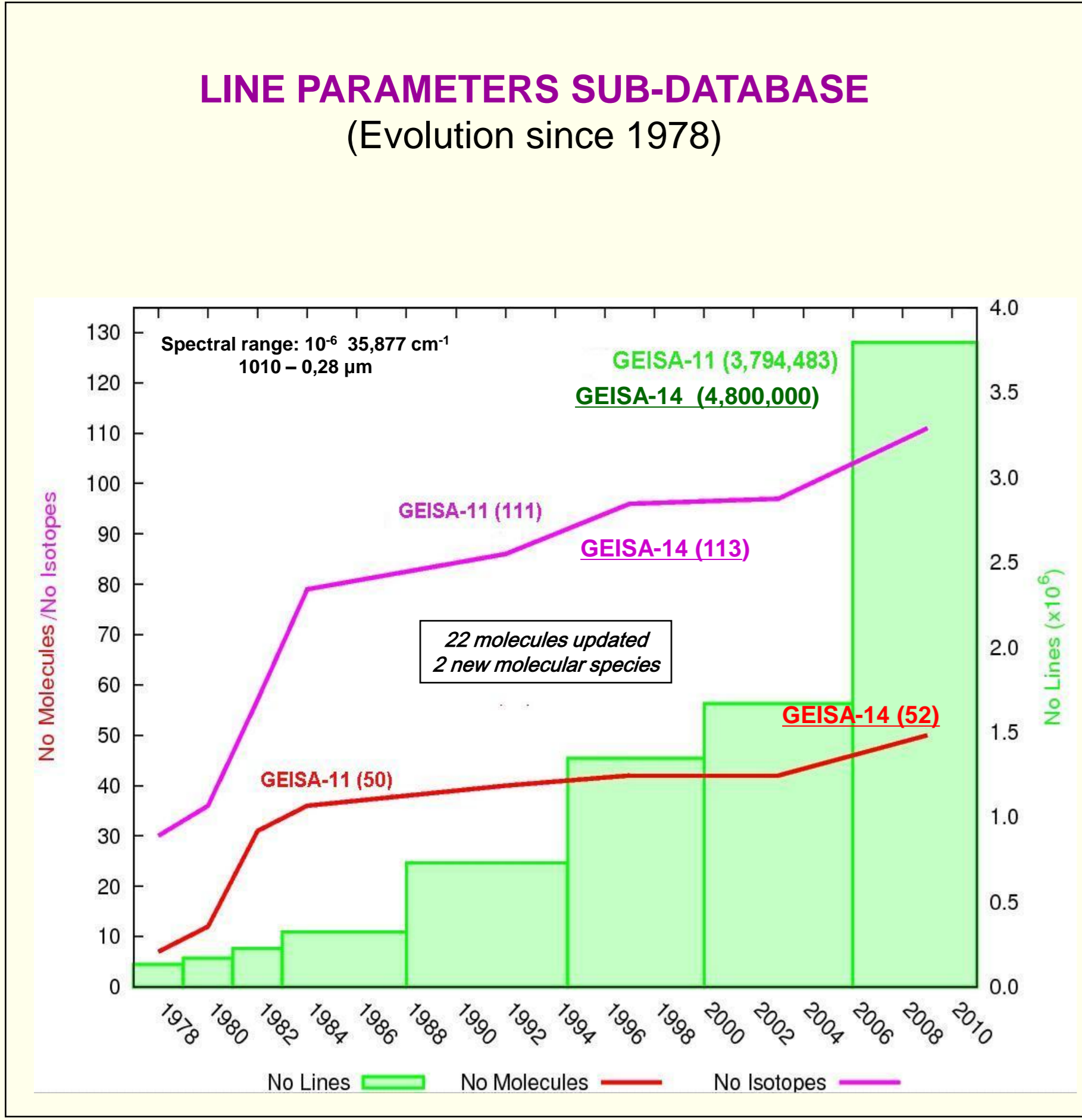
Missions: Current: **IASI** [on Metop-A (2006), Metop-B (2012), Metop C (2018)]
Future: **IASI-NG, MERLIN, MICROCARB**

Requirements:

- 1) remote sensing of the atmosphere at high spectral resolution
FT spectrometers (IASI, IASI-NG)
Grating spectrometers (MICROCARB)
Lidars (MERLIN)
- 2) evaluations of the performances for :
Missions under exploitation
Missions under development

GEISA Reference Basis for IASI Level 1 Cal/Val activities @CNES and @LMD

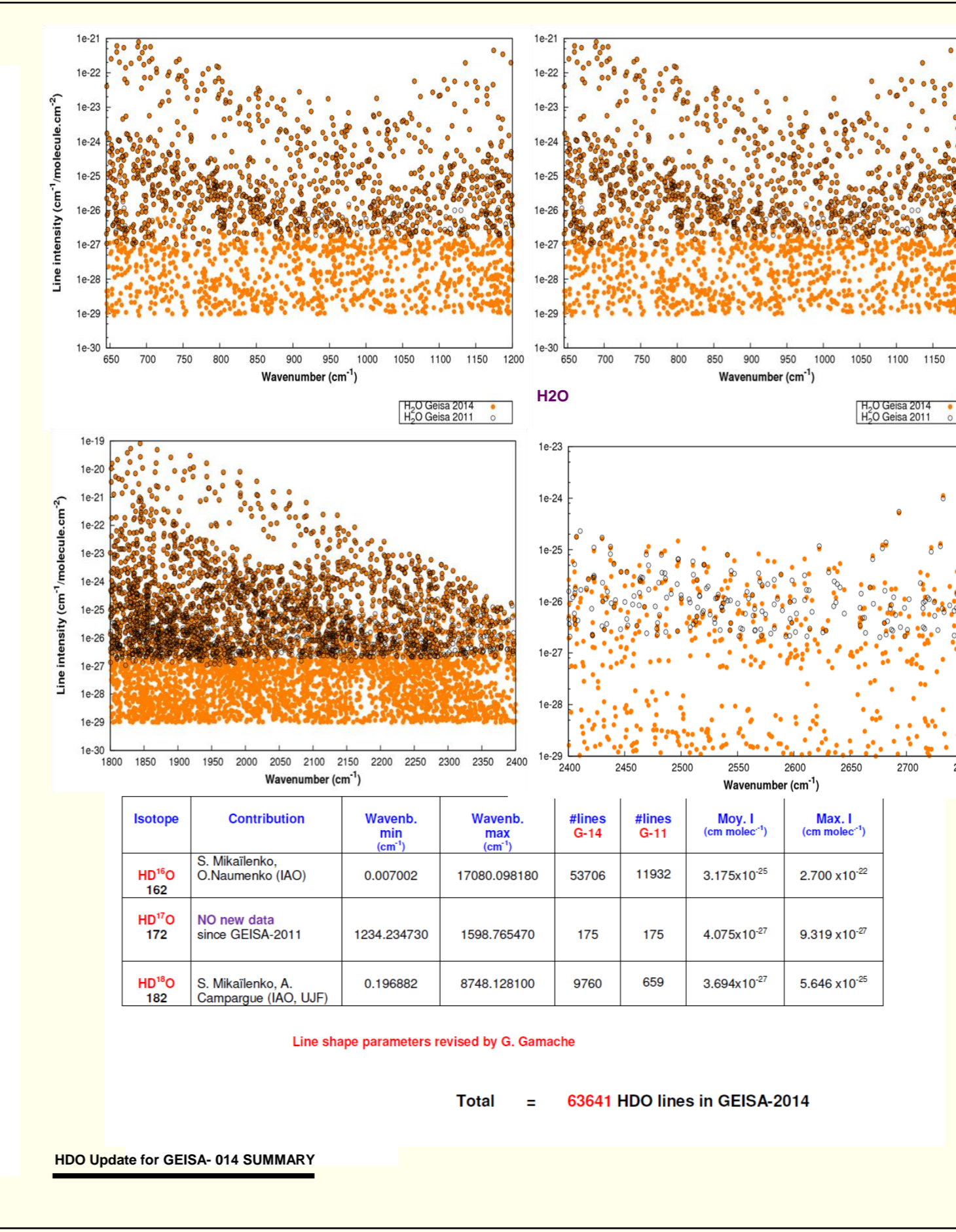
GEISA 2014 SYSTEM OVERVIEW



22 molecular species updated for GEISA 2014 Edition

Molecule ID.	Code	Contributors
H_2O	1	L. Couderc, J. Tennyson, S. Mikhailenko, A. Campargue, O. Naumenko, A. Ruth, J. Orphal
CO_2	2	R.T. Gamache
O_3	3	S. Mikhailenko
CH_4	6	L.R. Brown, V. Boudon, A. Campargue, D.C. Benner
O_2	7	S. Yu, B. Drouin
SO_2	9	D. Jacquemart
NH_3	11	M. Down, J. Tennyson, L.R. Brown
HNO_3	13	A. Perrin (H ¹⁵ N ¹⁸ O ₃ New isotopologue)
H_2CO	21	D. Jacquemart
C_2H_2	22	L. Brown
CH_3D	23	A. Campargue
C_2H_4	24	D. Jacquemart
C_2H_6	25	J.-M. Flaud
HCN	27	J. Tennyson
C_2N_2	29	A. Jolly
C_3H_2	30	A. Jolly
CH_3Cl	34	D. Jacquemart, A. Nikitin
H_2S	36	O. Naumenko
CH_3Br	43	D. Jacquemart
HNC	46	J. Tennyson
HDO (NEW)	51	S. Mikhailenko, O. Naumenko
SO_2 (NEW)	52	J. Tennyson

Total number of molecules in GEISA-2014: **52**

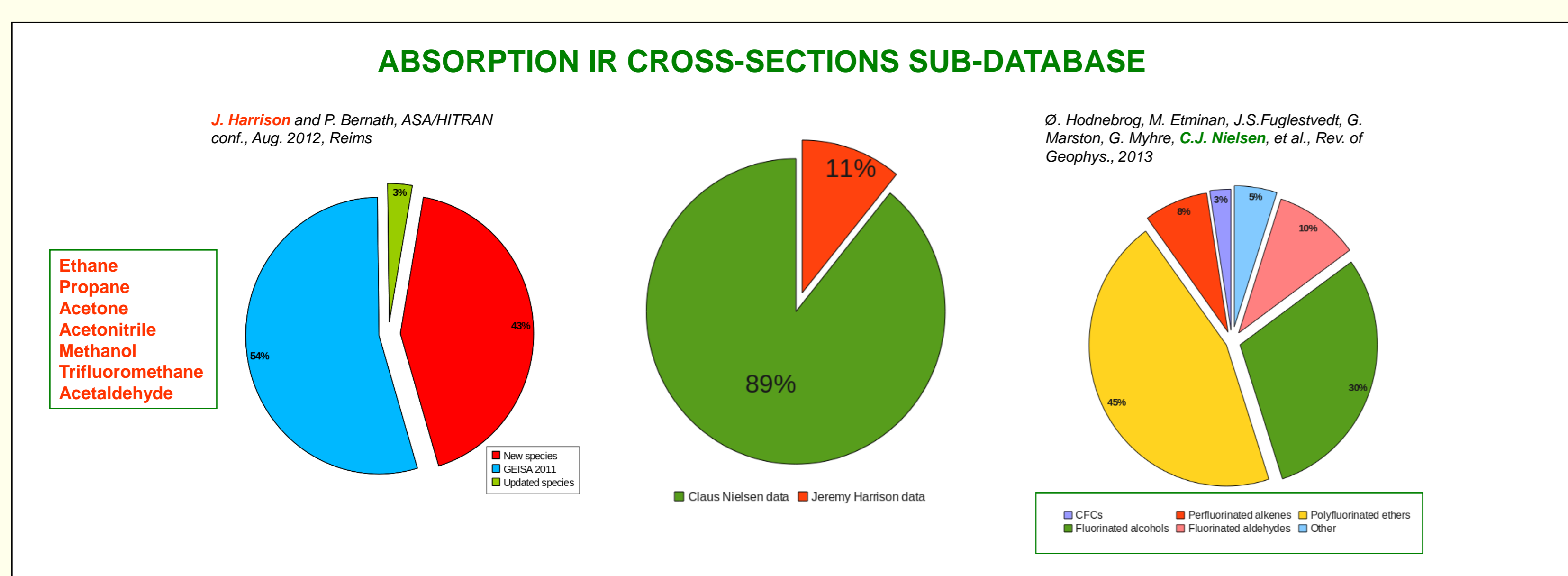


IASI-NG Spectral Bands

H₂O update for GEISA-2014

Isot.	Contribution	Wavenb. min (cm⁻¹)	Wavenb. max (cm⁻¹)	#lines G-14	#lines G-11	Moy. I (cm molec⁻¹)	Max. I (cm molec⁻¹)
$H_2^{16}O$ 161	L. Couderc (IASI), S. Mikhailenko, A. Campargue (IAO), J. Tennyson (UCL)	0.400560	25305.071700	118885	40920	6.135e+10	2.656e+10
$H_2^{16}O$ 171	S. Mikhailenko, A. Campargue (IAO), J. Tennyson (UCL)	0.451497	17578.330111	28586	5466	9.595e+10	9.860e+10
$H_2^{16}O$ 181	R.A. Schweigler et al (Alma Mater, both sites) (2012), J. Tennyson (UCL), L. Couderc (IASI)	0.052583	19917.617846	40074	8352	3.630e+10	5.270e+10
$D_2^{16}O$ 262	R.A. Ruth, J. Orphal (Univ. Coll. KT)	6378.9189	6676.1465	New	ABS	5.704e+10	2.64e+10
$O_3^{16}O$ 282	A. Ruth, J. Orphal (Univ. Coll. KT)	6328.0684	6637.6582	New	ABS	9.41e+10	5.64e+10

Total = **188944** H₂O lines in GEISA-2014



AEROSOLS SUB-DATABASE (Physical and Optical Properties)

Minerals	Organic acids
Clay, Illite, Kaolin, Montmorillonite	Ammonium sulphate (NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄ , Benzoic acid C ₆ H ₅ COOH, Glutaric acid C ₆ H ₇ (COOH) ₂ , Hydroxymaleic C ₄ H ₃ O ₄ , Malonic acid CH ₂ (COOH) ₂ , Oxalic acid H ₂ C ₂ O ₄ , Phthalic acid C ₆ H ₄ (COOH) ₂ , Pinonic acid C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₂ , Pyruvic acid CH ₃ COCOOH, Succinic acid C ₄ H ₆ O ₄
	Water ice and sea-salts
	Supercooled Water, Ice, Water
	Dusts and sands
Saharan dust, Andesite, Basalt, Granite, Limonite, Obsidian, Pumice, Sand	Flame soot, Ash volcanic, Biomass aerosols, Pyrolytic graphite, Propane, Organic-based nonvolatile aerosols
	Ashs, soots and burning aerosols
	Diesel, Volcanic Ash
	Carbonaceous
Brown carbon spheres, Amorphous carbon, Different HULIS	Marlian Dust, Organic haze

Beyond the 2014 GEISA Workshop

Anticipating the future of Molecular Spectroscopy: context and requirements Improving database contents

- > High and very high spectral resolution laboratory measurements.
- > Absorption cross sections of atmospheric trace constituents. Of particular interest are the absorption cross sections for gases with greenhouse gas potential.
- > Atmospheric aerosol precursors; characterized archives on microphysical and optical properties of aerosols.
- > Theoretical spectroscopy: non LTE conditions, line shape models and assessment of associated line parameters.
- > Feedback from Metrology groups and from groups developing remote sensing instrumentation on latest needs to improve the precision/accuracy of spectroscopic data.

Databases evolution and user friendly access

“All-purpose” (GEISA, HITRAN, CDMS...) and molecule-specific spectroscopic databases (CSDS, SM&P, CH4...) are concerned:

- > Assessment and revision of the contents of each database.
- > Feedback from Metrology groups on presently available precision/accuracy of spectroscopic data and on the traceability of spectral reference line data.
- > Access: dissemination, adaptability to specific needs from various communities (not necessarily dealing with remote sensing measurements)...

Call for Papers for Special Issue on New Visions of Spectroscopic Databases

Deadline for submission of manuscripts: October 15, 2015

This special issue of the Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy is on “New Visions of Spectroscopic Databases”.

It evolved from contributions, discussions and conclusions of the 2014 GEISA Workshop, the aims of which were to assess the current spectroscopic databases and to enhance the interactions between experts from various disciplines, needed to meet the challenges and stringent requirements of future remote sensing instrumentation

GEISA System Distribution

Atmospheric Chemistry Data Centre

<http://www.pole-ther.fr>

News: 15.16 October 2012: Ether users committee meeting; 26 November 2012: Ether steering committee meeting

Reprobus map for the TRIO-sico campaign 479K

Satellites: IASI, GOSAT, IAGOS; Balloons: NDACC, ECCAD; Field Campaigns: TROPico, Megapoli, Enriched, StratoEto; Daily Modelling and Forecast: Mimoso, Reprobus, Acomida; Spectroscopic data and Kinetics: GEISA, Kinetics